26th World Gas Conference

1 – 5 June 2015 – Paris, France



TF 3.2

Local Content: An African perspective

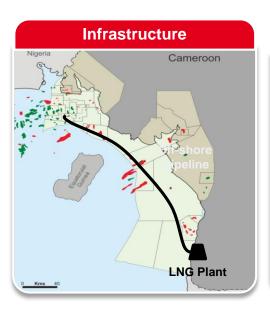
Philippe MIQUEL: General Manager, ENGIE Cameroon

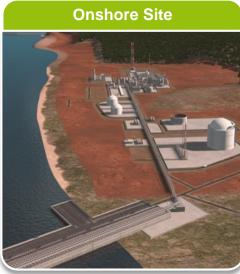


The Cameroon LNG project

- ENGIE and Société Nationale des Hydrocarbures (SNH) partnership;
- A 3.5 Mtpa onshore LNG plant;
- A 270 km feedgas pipeline;
- Investment decision targeted in 2017.









Local content requirements in Cameroon

Participation:

- Employs, Cameroonian nationals as a matter of priority;
- Gives preference to companies under Cameroonian law.

Development:

- Capacity development of Cameroonian nationals;
- Development and upgrading of local enterprises.





Local content requirements in Cameroon

- Cameroonian Gas Code: Special account for local capacity building (1% to 5% of total investments);
- Cameroon LNG: Creation of a Participation Fund to implement local content activities;
- Breach of local content regulations:
 ~500 kEUR penalties.



The Cameroonian approach: pragmatic with the objective of avoiding undue cost to Projects.



ENGIE's local content ambition in Cameroon

- Comply with legal regulations and requirements;
- Seek to exceed the local content requirements without jeopardizing the economic viability of the project;
- Ensure proper integration between local (National) content, local community content, and social acceptance.





Significant expectations from Cameroon LNG...

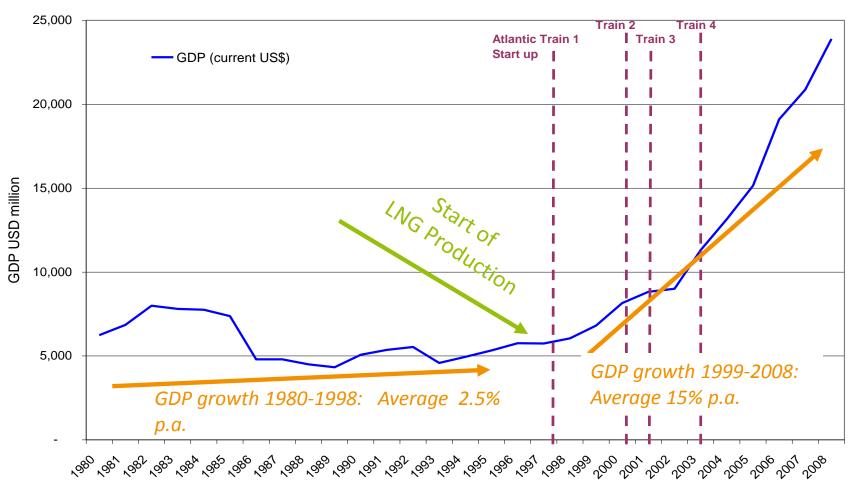
Direct jobs during construction	2,000 to 5,000
Indirect jobs during construction	1 to 2.5 times direct jobs
Direct permanents jobs during plant life cycle	200 to 400
Indirect permanents jobs during plant life cycle	2 to 5 time direct jobs

Pre-FEED estimate of the number of direct and indirect jobs



...to follow the Trinidadian experience







Source: Societe Generale

Local Content: An African approach?

Promoting

Frontier markets

- Inward investment
- Tax revenues
- Local jobs
- WTO compliance

Encouraging

Mature markets

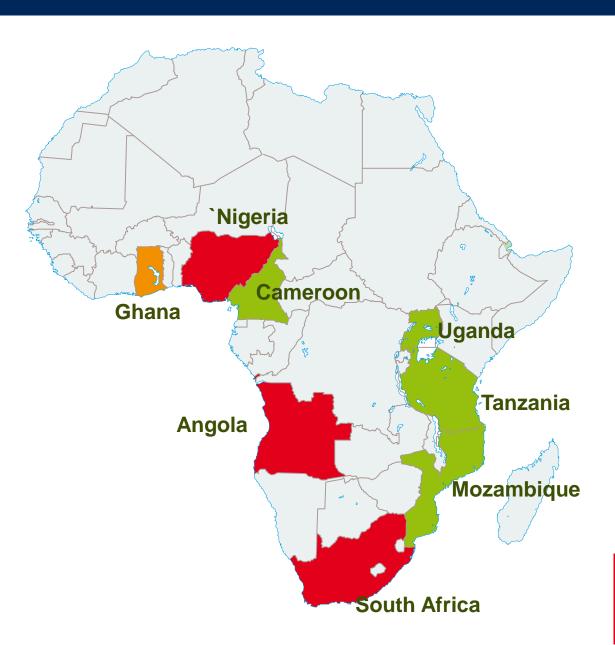
- Tax revenues
- Industry development
- WTO compliance

Assertive

Mature markets (larger)

- Tax revenues
- Industry development





ENGIE's views of a successful local content plan...

- 1. Complies with legal regulations and requirements;
- 2. Has a directly impact on the national economy;
- 3. Integrates the local community;
- 4. Ensures a "direct" national benefit and fulfil a country need;
- 5. Limits impact on the project economics.





2014 draft local content policy of Tanzania

"Natural gas resource found in Tanzania belongs to the people of the United Republic of Tanzania...

...and must be managed in a way that benefits the entire Tanzanian society"



THANK YOU

